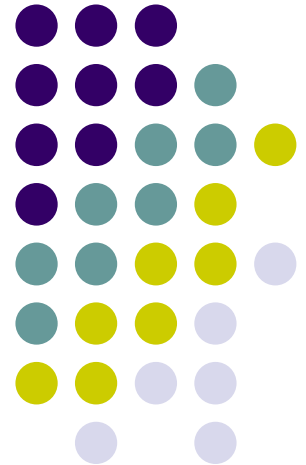


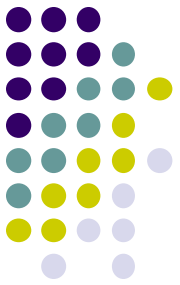
# ***Greenfox***

---

*A schema language for  
validating file systems*

Hans-Jürgen Rennau, parsQube GmbH  
Presented at xmlprague 2020, February 15, 2020

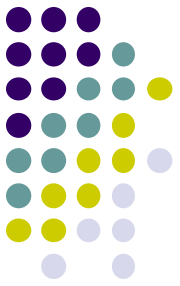




# Greenfox: definition

**Greenfox** is a language for validating  
file system trees\* against a set of conditions.

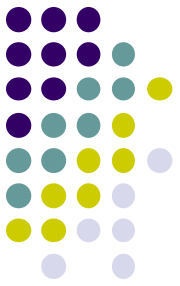
*\*file system tree =  
a folder + all folders and files directly or indirectly contained*



# File system validation

- Why?
- What, precisely?
- How?

# Conventional validation – some basic limitations



## Limitation 1:

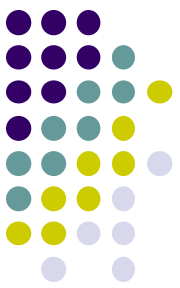
The **scope is limited** to a set of related document types,  
belonging to a single mediatype

## Limitation 2:

Files are the input – their presence or absence is out of scope,  
whereas the real problem may be the **absence of a file**

## Limitation 3:

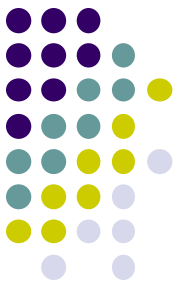
Expectations about resources are static –  
**ignoring dependence** on other resources (their presence and contents)



# What, precisely?

- Folder contents
- File contents
  - Schema-valid (XSD, JSON Schema, SHACL, ...)
  - Rules conformant („*If contains Foo, contains Bar*“)
- Folder/file **content dependencies**:
  - File A exists  $\Leftrightarrow$  file B exists
  - File A exists  $\Leftrightarrow$  file B contains `<Bar>`
  - File A contains `<Foo>`  $\Leftrightarrow$  file B contains `<Bar>`

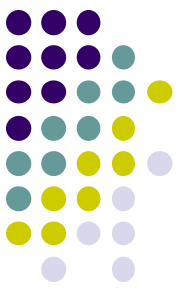
# A first schema, with a folder shape



```
<greenfox greenfoxURI="http://www.greenfox.org/ns/schema-examples/example-folder-content"
  xmlns="http://www.greenfox.org/ns/schema">
  <!-- File system tree = Oxygen installation -->
  <domain path="[redacted]" name="oxygen19">
```

```
    <!-- *** Oxygen folder "xmlschema" *** -->
    <folder foxpath="[redacted]" id="xmlschemaFolderShape">
      <targetSize msg="No xmlschema folder found" minCount="1"/>
      <folderContent closed="true" ignoredMembers="*.html"
        closedMsg="xmlschema folder with unexpected content.">
        <memberFolders names="dtd, templates, xsd"/>
        <memberFile name="*.css"
          minCount="5" minCountMsg="Not enough css files"
          maxCount="7" maxCountMsg="Too many css files"/>
        <memberFile name="catalog.xml" minCountMsg="Missing catalog file"/>
        <memberFile name="xmlschema.jar" minCountMsg="Missing jar file"
          md5="BD509F9C80642BC03856B1DF169D0EA3"
          md5Msg="Not expected MD5"/>
        <memberFile name="xmlschema.framework"/>
      </folderContent>
    </folder>
```

```
  </domain>
</greenfox>
```

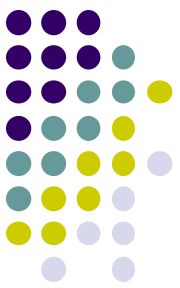


# A folder shape

```
<folder [redacted] id="xmlschemaFolderShape">
  <targetSize msg="No xmlschema folder found" minCount="1"/>
  <folderContent [redacted]
    closed="true" ignoredMembers="*.html"
    closedMsg="xmlschema folder with unexpected content.">
    <memberFolders names="dtd, templates, xsd"/>
    <memberFile [redacted]
      name="*.css"
      minCount="5" minCountMsg="Not enough css files"
      maxCount="7" maxCountMsg="Too many css files"/>
    <memberFile name="catalog.xml" minCountMsg="Missing catalog file"/>
    <memberFile name="xmlschema.jar" minCountMsg="Missing jar file"
      [redacted]
      md5Msg="Not expected MD5"/>
    <memberFile name="xmlschema.framework"/>
  </folderContent>
</folder>
```

## *Features to remember*

(a) wildcards + min/maxCount   (b) hash keys   (c) closed?

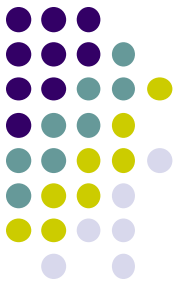


# A file shape

```
<!-- *** Catalog file *** -->
<file [REDACTED] id="catalogFileShape">
  <targetSize countMsg="Catalog file not found" count="1"/>
  <lastModified lt="2020-01-01"
    ltMsg="Must be older than 2020-01-01"/>
  <xpath expr="//*/namespace-uri(.)"
    eq="urn:oasis:names:tc:entity:xmlns:xml:catalog"
    eqMsg="Unexpected namespace."/>
  <xpath expr="//@uri"
    like="dtd/*.dtd|xsd/*.xsd"
    likeMsg="Unexpected URI"/>
</file>
```



# A folder shape, containing a file shape



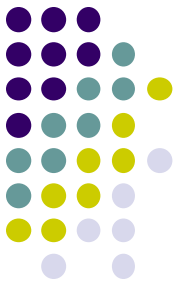
```
<folder foxpath="[redacted]" id="xmlschemaFolderShape">  
  <targetSize msg="No xmlschema folder found" minCount="1"/>  
  <folderContent closed="true" ignoredMembers="*.html" [9 lines]
```

```
<!-- *** Catalog file *** -->
```

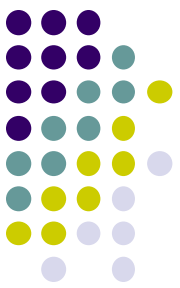
```
</folder>
```



# Nesting shapes – if outer target, then inner



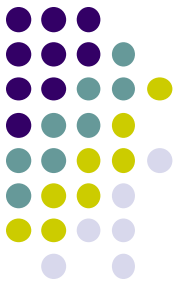
```
<!-- docbook files -->
<file foxpath="[redacted]">
  ...
  <!-- docbook with images -->
  <file foxpath="[redacted]">
    ...
    <folder foxpath="[redacted]">
      <targetSize countMsg="No img subfolder"
        count="1"/>
    </folder>
  </file>
</file>
```



# Validating JSON contents

```
<!-- File system tree = Oxygen installation -->
<domain path="\programme\Oxygen XML Editor 19" name="oxygen19">

  <!-- *** dita package.json *** -->
  <file foxpath=".\\reveal.js-2.6.2\package.json" id="jsonFileShape"
    >
    <targetSize msg="Dita package json not found" count="1"/>
    <xpath expr="//version"
      count="1"
      countMsg="Not one version found"
      eq="2.6.2"
      eqMsg="Not the expected version (2.6.2)"/>
    <xpath expr="//*/local-name(.)"
      notMatches="_[^_]"
      notMatchesMsg="JSON name not an NCName"/>
  </file>
</domain>
```



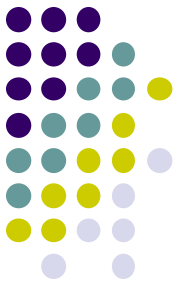
# ***Key feature #1 - XDM based***

**Value = XDM value**

- Value = **sequence of items**
- Item
  - Atomic value (with a type from xsd)
  - XDM node (element, attribute, ...)
  - Map or array (rarely used)
  - *Function item* (currently not used)

# Key feature #2

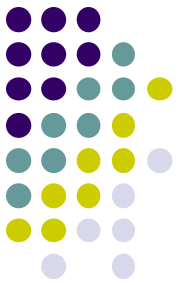
## Navigation skills



- **Between** resources **foxpath**
- **Within** resources **XPath**
- **Multi-mediatype** **XPath - extensions**
- **Cross-boundary:** **foxpath**
  - Start inside file, ..... || ..... arrive at a file-or-folder
  - Start at a file-or-folder, ..... || ..... arrive inside file
  - Start inside file A, ..... || ..... arrive inside file B

# Key feature #3

## Validation concept



### Shapes Constraint Language (SHACL)

W3C Recommendation 20 July 2017



**This version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/REC-shacl-20170720/>

**Latest published version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/shacl/>

**Latest editor's draft:**

<https://w3c.github.io/data-shapes/shacl/>

**Implementation report:**

<https://w3c.github.io/data-shapes/data-shapes-test-suite/>

**Previous version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/PR-shacl-20170608/>

**Editors:**

[Holger Knublauch](#), [TopQuadrant, Inc.](#)

[Dimitris Kontokostas](#), [University of Leipzig](#)

**Repository:**

[GitHub](#)

[Issues](#)

**Test Suite:**

[SHACL Test Suite](#)

# Concepts

- Resource
- Shape
- Constraint

- Resource shape
  - Target declaration
  - Constraints
- Value shape
  - Expression
  - Constraints

file, folder

a set of constraints

a condition to be checked

checks a **resource**

*selects resources*

*check resource properties*

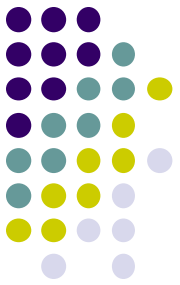
checks a **resource value**

*constructs a resource value*

*check the resource value*

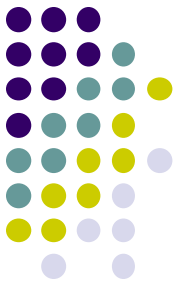




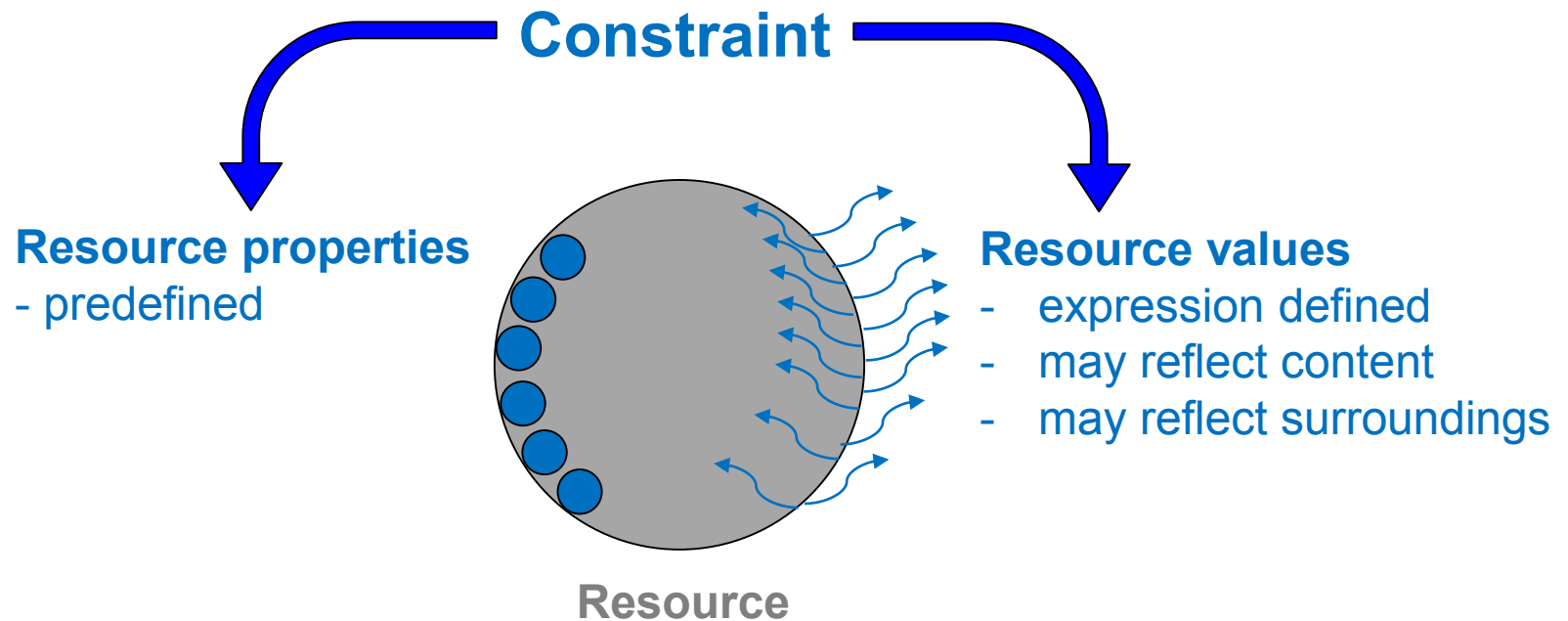


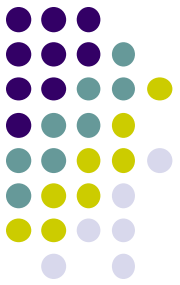
# Constraints

- A constraint is *declared* by a shape
- **Constraint declaration**: like a function call
  - „function name“ = **Constraint Component name**
  - „call parameters“ = **Constraint Parameter values**
- **Validation**:
  - Input:
    - parameter values
    - resource or resource value
  - Output: validation result



# What a constraint perceives





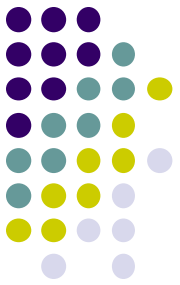
# Constraining resource values

## Value shape, declaring a **constraint**

```
<xpath  
  expr="//airport[@href and *]"  
  empty="true"  
  emptyMsg="Airport elements should have EITHER @href OR content"/>
```

## Validation result

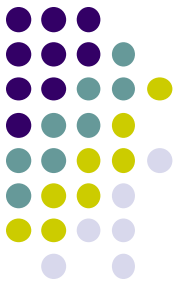
```
<gx:red filePath="C:/tt/greenfox/example-data/airports/airports.xml"  
  msg="Airport elements should have EITHER @href OR content"  
  constraintComp="ExprValueEmpty"  
  constraintID="hrefOrChildren-empty"  
  valueShapeID="hrefOrChildren"  
  valueCount="2"  
  exprLang="xpath"  
  expr="//airport[@href and *]">  
  <gx:valueNodePath>/airports/airport[1]</gx:valueNodePath>  
  <gx:valueNodePath>/airports/airport[4]</gx:valueNodePath>  
</gx:red>
```



# Expression tandems

```
<file foxpath="projectDates.xml">
  <xpath
    expr="[REDACTED]"
    gtXPath="[REDACTED]"
    gtXPathContext="#item"
    gtXPathMsg="milestone date before project start"/>
</file>
```

# Example: folder resource values



```
<!-- *** Any folder in the domain *** -->
<folder foxpath=".\\*[is-dir(.)]" id="goodFolderShape">

  <!-- Resource value empty files
  <foxpath expr="*[is-file()][file-size(.) eq 0]"
    empty="true" emptyMsg="Empty files"/>

  <!-- Resource value ill-formed XML
  <foxpath expr="*.xml[not(is-xml(.))]"
    empty="true" emptyMsg="Invalid XML files"/>

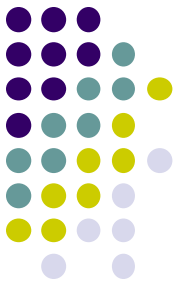
  <!-- Resource value ill-formed JSON
  <foxpath expr="*.json[not(is-json(.))]"
    empty="true" emptyMsg="Invalid JSON files"/>

</folder>
```

***Good folder shape***

# Example:

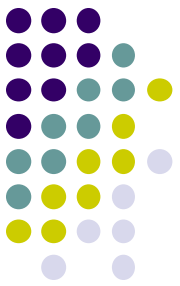
## external resource value



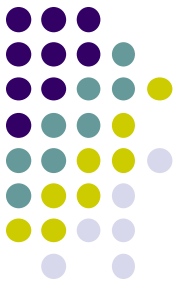
```
<!-- *** Response file shape *** -->
<file foxpath=".\\test-*[config]\\output\\(*.xml, *.json)"
      mediatype="xml-or-json">
  <!-- # Check - return code ok? -->
  <foxpath
    expr="..\..\config\msg-config.csv\csv-doc(., ', ', 'yes')
          //record[response eq $fileName]/returnCode"
    eqXPath="//*:returnCode"
    eqXPathMsg="Return code not the configured value"/>
  </foxpath>
</file>
```

Resource value *expected return code*,  
fetched from a distant CSV

# Exploring files with shifting focus nodes



```
<[redacted] foxpath="factbook.xml" id="factbookFileShape">
  <targetSize countMsg="No factbook file found" count="1"/>
  <[redacted] xpath="/mondial/country">
    <xpath expr="@capital" eqXPath="./city/@id"
      eqXPathMsg="Country capital must reference a city element contained."/>
    <[redacted] xpath="province">
      <xpath expr="@capital" eqXPath="city/@id"
        eqXPathMsg="Province capital must reference a city element contained."/>
    <[redacted] xpath="city">
      <xpath expr="@country" eqXPath="ancestor::country/@id"
        eqXPathMsg="City must reference containing country"/>
      <xpath expr="name" minCount="1"
        minCountMsg="City must have at least one name child"/>
    </focusNode>
  </focusNode>
</focusNode>
</file>
```



# Constraint components

## Resource shapes

TargetSize\*, LastUpdate\*, FileSize\*, Mediatype\*, FolderContent\*, xsdValid

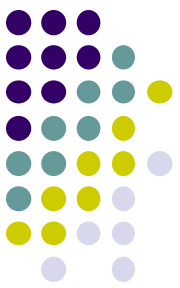
## Value shapes I: Literal parameters

itemsUnique  
empty exists  
count minCount maxCount  
datatype  
eq ne gt ge lt le  
length minLength maxLength  
matches notMatches  
like notLike

## Value shapes II: Expression valued parameters

eqFoxpath neFoxpath ltFoxpath leFoxpath gtFoxpath geFoxpath  
eqXPath neXPath ltXPath leXPath gtXPath geXPath  
inFoxpath containsFoxpath  
inXPath containsXPath





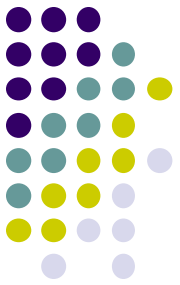
# User-defined constraints

## Constraint definition

```
<!-- Simple grep constraint -->
<constraintComponent constraintElementName='[redacted]'>
  <param name="pattern" type="xs:string"></param>
  <param name="flags" type="xs:string?"></param>
  <validatorXPath>
    exists(unparsed-text-lines($this)[matches(., $pattern, $flags)])
  </validatorXPath>
</constraintComponent>
```

## Constraint declaration

```
<file foxpath="README.md">
  <targetSize msg="README file not found" minCount="1"/>
  <[redacted] pattern="ISO 639-3" flags="i"
    msg="File does not contain string '$pattern'."
    msgOK="File contains string '$pattern'."/>
```

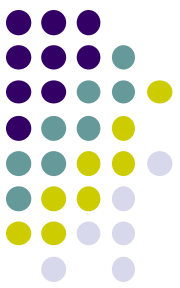


# Validation chemistry

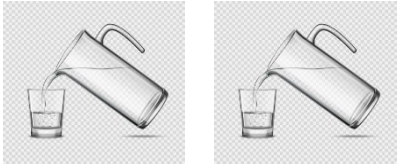
- Validation **report** =  $\Sigma$  Validation results
- Validation **result** = outcome of validating ...


ONE resource against ONE constraint

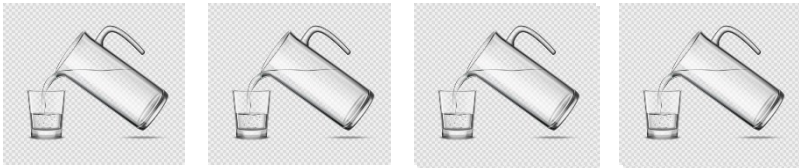
```
<gx:red filePath="C:/tt/greenfox/example-data/airports/airports.xml"
  msg="Airport elements should have EITHER @href OR content"
  constraintComp="ExprValueEmpty"
  constraintID="hrefOrChildren-empty"
  valueShapeID="hrefOrChildren"
  valueCount="2"
  exprLang="xpath"
  expr="//airport[@href and *]">
  <gx:valueNodePath>/airports/airport[1]</gx:valueNodePath>
  <gx:valueNodePath>/airports/airport[4]</gx:valueNodePath>
</gx:red>
```




# Pouring waters of validity




**Validation of a file system tree against a greenfox schema:** Given a file system tree and a greenfox schema, the validation results are the union of results of the validation of the file system tree against  in the greenfox schema.



**Validation of a file system tree against a shape:** Given a file system tree and a shape in the greenfox schema, the validation results are the union of the results of the validation of  that are in the target of the shape.



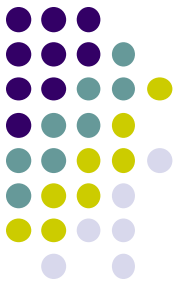
**Validation of a focus resource against a shape:** Given a focus resource in the file system tree and a shape in the greenfox schema, the validation results are the union of the results of the validation of the focus resource against  declared by the shape.



# Implementation

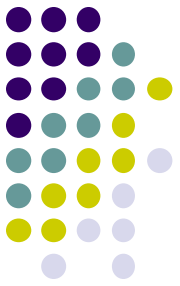
<https://github.com/hrennau/greenfox>

**Apologies for the incomplete documentation –  
extension under construction.**



# Greenfox – a summary

- Goal: validation of a file system tree
- Based on XDM
- Powered by XPath and foxpath
- Inspired by SHACL
- Mediatypes hidden behind XDM node trees
- Resource boundaries hidden by foxpath navigation
- Producing structured information
- Extensible



**Thank you.**

